CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 5.

THE LABOUR FORCE

PART 1. NEW SOUTH WALES

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

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INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

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Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

Bulletin Number	*Title*	*Cover Colour*
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

Geographic Area	*Part Number*	*Horizontal Band Colour*
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes

to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for **any** purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

1 ☐ Separate house
2 ☐ Semi-detached house
3 ☐ Attached house
4 ☐ Terrace or row house
5 ☐ Villa unit or town house
6 ☐ Self-contained flat
7 ☐ Non self-contained flat
9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat
X ☐ Other (describe)

.....

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

1 ☐ For sale
2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home)
3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations
5 ☐ Holiday home
6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition
7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent
8 ☐ Other (describe)

.....

16884/70 W. G. Murray, Government Printer, Canberra

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of $100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

State	N.S.W.
Div.	30
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905–1966 you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is CONFIDENTIAL. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

Signature of Collector

.....

Bureau of Census and Statistics

● *Signature of Householder*..... *Date*.....

Street, etc......

City, town or village.....

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.
   A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.
6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

   Yes ☐ No ☑

7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
8. Please use ink or ball point pen.
9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.
10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

LIFT THIS FLAP

List in Column (1) **all** persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns (2) to (6) for each person.

Column (1) **First Name and Surname** List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (*See* Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Column (2) **Relationship to head of household** For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc.	Column (3) **Sex**	Column (4) **Age** (In years and completed months) Years	Mths	Column (5) **Present Marital Status**	Column (6) **Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?** NOTE A **'usual'** resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, **OR** any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...
2 First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...
3 First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...
4 First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...
5 First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...
6 First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...
7 First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...
(8) First name ... Surname		☐ Male ☐ Female			☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated	☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence ...

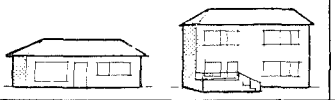
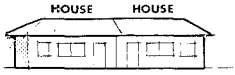
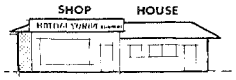
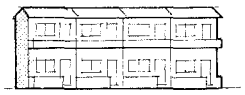
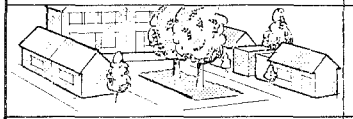
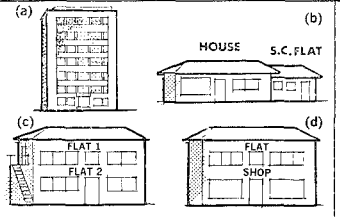
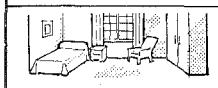
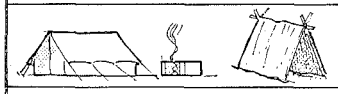
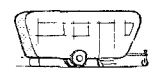
For Census Collector's use only

	Males	Females	Persons
(PP) Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column (1) and on any extra Personal Slips issued.			

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1 ☐ **Separate House**
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2 ☐ **Semi-detached House**
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3 ☐ **Attached House**
	One of a set of houses (single or multi-storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude Villa Unit or Town House—*see* below).	4 ☐ **Terrace or Row House**
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5 ☐ **Villa Unit or Town House**
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6 ☐ **Self-contained Flat or Home Unit** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) **How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?** .....
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7 ☐ **Non-self-contained Flat** (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8 ☐ **Improvised Home**
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9 ☐ **Caravan, Houseboat, etc.**
		X ☐ **Other—describe** .....

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ (0) → Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?
1966 (1) ☐ 1967 (2) ☐ 1968 (3) ☐ 1969 (4) ☐ 1970 (5) ☐ 1971 (6) ☐

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?
If more than one, give main material.
(Tick one box only)
Brick ☐ Brick veneer (1) ☐ Stone (2) ☐ Concrete (3) ☐
Timber (4) ☐ Metal (5) ☐ Fibro-cement (6) ☐ Other (please describe) (7) ☐ ↓ .....

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?
- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 ☐ 6 ☐ 7 ☐ 8 or more ☐

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?
- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5 or more ☐

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom?
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen?
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?
1 ☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer
2 ☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
3 ☐ Sanitary pan collection
4 ☐ Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities?
(Tick one box for each line)

	Yes	No
Electricity—		
(i) Mains	1 ☐	0 ☐
(ii) Home generated	1 ☐	0 ☐
Gas—		
(i) Mains	1 ☐	0 ☐
(ii) Bottled or L.P.	1 ☐	0 ☐
Television set	1 ☐	0 ☐

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?
Yes (0) ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid?
1 ☐ Housing Commission of N.S.W.
2 ☐ Employer
3 ☐ Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?
1 ☐ Furnished 0 ☐ Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent?
- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

$ ..... c .....

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?
.....

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?
(Tick one box only)
None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 or more ☐

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?
- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

None ☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 or more ☐

1. **Name of person on line 1 of page 1**

First name .....

Surname .....

2. **What is this person's usual major activity?**
(Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school
4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
6 ☐ Other, specify: .....

3. **Was this person born in Australia?**

Yes ☐ → Give State or Territory of birth ..... → Go to question 4

No ☐

(*a*) **Give country of birth** (not town or locality)

.....

(*b*) **Give nationality or citizenship**
(e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.

.....

(*c*) **State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia**

Resident ☐ → Give date of **first** arrival in Australia as a resident. Month..... Year.....

Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia on **this visit**
Month..... Year.....

4. **Give the country of birth of—**

(*a*) this person's father .....

(*b*) this person's mother .....

5. **What is this person's racial origin?**
(If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
(Tick **one** box only or give **one** origin only)

1 ☐ European origin
2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
4 ☐ Other origin (give **one** only) .....

6. **What is this person's religious denomination?**
(If no religion write 'none')

.....

PERSONS **UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. **What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?**

- Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
- If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
- If now attending school give the present grade.

(Tick one box only)

Never attended School	Kinder-garten	PRIMARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 1	2	3	4	5	6	SECONDARY SCHOOL Grade or Form 7	8	9	10	11	12 or S
☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED

8. **If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.**
(If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc. .....

For Office Use Only: G | T

Address .....

9. **Did this person live at this address in June 1966?** (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐

Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?

Yes ☐ → Give name of that city, town or village

No → Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST
(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village .....

State, Territory .....

PERSONS **UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS **NOT MARRIED** AND **HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED** GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (*a*) **Has this person ever been a widow or widower?**

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*b*) **If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood**

..... years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

(*c*) **If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood**

..... years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A **MALE** GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (*a*) **How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living ..... Not now living ..... Total .....
(If none write 'nil')

Is this person AT PRESENT married?

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 12

(*b*) **What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?**

..... years
(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(*c*) **How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living ..... Not now living ..... Total .....
(If none write 'nil')

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. **Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?**

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying
(e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

.....

13. **Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?**
(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐ No ☐ → Go to question 14

Full name of qualification(s)
(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

.....

.....

Main field of training or study
(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

.....

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.
(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

.....

.....

14. (*a*) **Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?**

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*b*) **Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?**

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*c*) **Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?**

Yes ☐ No ☐

(*d*) **Did this person look for work last week?**

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job
☐ Yes, but not for first job
☐ No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (*a*) and 14 (*b*) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. **How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?**

Main job ..... hours

Other job(s) ..... hours
(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE **JOB (OR MAIN JOB)** HELD BY THIS PERSON **LAST WEEK.**
(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. **In the job held last week, was this person—**
(Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?
☐ Conducting own business but **not** employing others?
☐ Conducting own business and employing others?
☐ A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (*a*) **What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?**
(For government employees give full name of department.)

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(*b*) **What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?**

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(*c*) **What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?**
(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number ..... Street .....

Suburb or town .....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

(*d*) **What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?**
(Use two or more words. For example, **dairy** farming, **road** construction, **grain** wholesaling, **retail** grocery, **jewellery** repairing, **hospital** administration, Public Service, etc.)

.....

.....

18. **What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?**
(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. **builder's** labourer, **electrical** fitter, **retail** shop proprietor, **shearing** contractor, **insurance** clerk.)

.....

.....

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

> Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily liad off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or accasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<table>
<tr><th>Occupational status</th><th>Employment status</th><th>Labour force status</th></tr>
<tr><td>1. Employer
2. Self-employed
3. Employee
4. Helper</td><td>Employed</td><td rowspan="2">In the labour force</td></tr>
<tr><td>5. Looking for first job
6. Other unemployed</td><td>Unemployed</td></tr>
<tr><td>7. Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td></tr>
</table>

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see* Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

Industry	*Corresponding ASIC Code*
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas and Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L

TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)

MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	102503	110815	61998	26982	19213	6535	4249	2580	334875
NOW MARRIED	2742	66480	236102	231783	213914	82762	54366	28081	916230
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	48	1449	6081	6126	6414	2394	1638	830	24980
DIVORCED	0	520	3550	4869	6097	2434	1502	702	19674
WIDOWED	3	89	540	1729	4491	3494	3776	4074	18196
TOTAL	105296	179353	308271	271489	250129	97619	65531	36267	1313955
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	4012	2845	1488	644	490	176	83	66	9804
NOW MARRIED	74	826	1936	1706	1386	581	471	263	7243
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	1	70	147	160	152	74	34	14	652
DIVORCED	0	13	95	122	138	54	38	15	475
WIDOWED	0	2	8	37	71	56	51	66	291
TOTAL	4087	3756	3674	2669	2237	941	677	424	18465
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	106515	113660	63486	27626	19703	6711	4332	2646	344679
NOW MARRIED	2816	67306	238038	233489	215300	83343	54837	28344	923473
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	49	1519	6228	6286	6566	2468	1672	844	25632
DIVORCED	0	533	3645	4991	6235	2488	1540	717	20149
WIDOWED	3	91	548	1766	4562	3550	3827	4140	18487
TOTAL	109383	183109	311945	274158	252366	98560	66208	36691	1332420
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	89689	18220	7091	4260	4464	2308	2962	10806	139800
NOW MARRIED	223	3038	9095	9555	12410	8950	16995	80575	140841
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	4	158	567	687	1047	638	848	3331	7280
DIVORCED	0	73	329	555	1006	607	796	2397	5763
WIDOWED	7	19	91	211	700	781	1862	27130	30801
TOTAL	89923	21508	17173	15268	19627	13284	23463	124239	324485
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	196204	131880	70577	31886	24167	9019	7294	13452	484479
NOW MARRIED	3039	70344	247133	243044	227710	92293	71832	108919	1064314
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	53	1677	6795	6973	7613	3106	2520	4175	32912
DIVORCED	0	606	3974	5546	7241	3095	2336	3114	25912
WIDOWED	10	110	639	1977	5262	4331	5689	31270	49288
TOTAL	199306	204617	329118	289426	271993	111844	89671	160930	1656905

FEMALES

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)

MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	84725	57701	26434	11403	10450	4652	2905	2313	200583
NOW MARRIED	6047	52956	87363	96542	77832	19001	7268	2726	349735
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	158	2162	4738	4803	4720	1438	666	226	18911
DIVORCED	35	645	3703	4899	5568	1806	781	386	17823
WIDOWED	12	131	818	3233	9238	5964	4394	4061	27851
TOTAL	90977	113595	123056	120880	107808	32861	16014	9712	614903
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	3576	1338	461	129	102	35	29	29	5699
NOW MARRIED	330	1352	1722	1327	756	174	62	50	5773
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	19	93	166	112	113	18	11	7	539
DIVORCED	1	21	80	103	87	18	10	5	325
WIDOWED	0	7	26	69	152	62	55	99	470
TOTAL	3926	2811	2455	1740	1210	307	167	190	12806
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	88301	59039	26895	11532	10552	4687	2934	2342	206282
NOW MARRIED	6377	54308	89085	97869	78588	19175	7330	2776	355508
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	177	2255	4904	4915	4833	1456	677	233	19450
DIVORCED	36	666	3783	5002	5655	1824	791	391	18148
WIDOWED	12	138	844	3302	9390	6026	4449	4160	28321
TOTAL	94903	116406	125511	122620	109018	33168	16181	9902	627709
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	83762	11915	4824	3102	4047	2922	4765	21259	136596
NOW MARRIED	10857	64425	173854	139261	136751	61816	51039	70470	707473
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	142	1315	3080	3048	3437	1824	1920	3450	18216
DIVORCED	8	237	1495	2002	2749	1687	1895	3650	13723
WIDOWED	22	238	1166	3281	11299	12844	21152	121455	171457
TOTAL	94791	78130	184419	149694	158283	81093	80771	220284	1047465
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	172063	70954	31719	14634	14599	7609	7699	23601	342878
NOW MARRIED	17234	118733	262939	236130	215339	80991	58369	73246	1062981
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	319	3570	7984	7963	8270	3280	2597	3683	37666
DIVORCED	44	903	5278	7004	8404	3511	2686	4041	31871
WIDOWED	34	376	2010	6583	20689	18870	25601	125615	199778
TOTAL	189694	194536	309930	272314	267301	114261	96952	230186	1675174

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED). EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERSONS

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)

MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	187228	168516	86432	38385	29663	11187	7154	4893	535458
NOW MARRIED	8789	119436	323465	328325	291746	101763	61634	30807	1265965
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	206	3611	10819	10929	11134	3832	2304	1056	43891
DIVORCED	35	1165	7253	9768	11665	4240	2283	1088	37497
WIDOWED	15	220	1358	4962	13729	9458	8170	8135	46047
TOTAL	196273	292948	431327	392369	357937	130480	81545	45979	1928858
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	7588	4183	1949	773	592	211	112	95	15503
NOW MARRIED	404	2178	3658	3033	2142	755	533	313	13016
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	20	163	313	272	265	92	45	21	1191
DIVORCED	1	34	175	225	225	72	48	20	800
WIDOWED	0	9	34	106	223	118	106	165	761
TOTAL	8013	6567	6129	4409	3447	1248	844	614	31271
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	194816	172699	90381	39158	30255	11398	7266	4988	550961
NOW MARRIED	9193	121614	327123	331358	293888	102518	62167	31120	1278981
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	226	3774	11132	11201	11399	3924	2349	1077	45082
DIVORCED	36	1199	7428	9993	11890	4312	2331	1108	38297
WIDOWED	15	229	1392	5068	13952	9576	8276	8300	46808
TOTAL	204286	299515	437456	396778	361384	131728	82389	46593	1960129
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	173451	30135	11915	7362	8511	5230	7727	32065	276396
NOW MARRIED	11080	67463	182949	147816	149161	70766	68034	151045	848314
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	146	1473	3647	3735	4484	2462	2768	6781	25496
DIVORCED	8	310	1824	2557	3755	2294	2691	6047	19486
WIDOWED	29	257	1257	3492	11999	13625	23014	148585	202258
TOTAL	184714	99638	201592	164962	177910	94377	104234	344523	1371950
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	368267	202834	102296	46520	38766	16628	14993	37053	827357
NOW MARRIED	20273	189077	510072	479174	443049	173284	130201	182165	2127295
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	372	5247	14779	14936	15883	6386	5117	7858	70578
DIVORCED	44	1509	9252	12550	15645	6606	5022	7155	57783
WIDOWED	44	486	2649	8560	25951	23201	31290	156885	249066
TOTAL	389000	399153	639048	561740	539294	226105	186623	391116	3332079

TABLE 2. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS , NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)	MAJOR URBAN		OTHER URBAN		TOTAL URBAN		RURAL		TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY)	
	MALES %	FEMALES %	MALES %	FEMALES %	MALES %	FEMALES %	MALES %	FEMALES %	MALES %	FEMALES %
NEVER MARRIED										
15-19	53.6	53.1	54.2	49.8	53.7	52.4	57.1	41.3	54.3	51.3
20-24	85.8	83.6	85.9	83.4	85.8	83.6	90.1	78.1	86.2	83.2
25-34	91.0	87.0	86.8	78.7	90.3	85.9	88.7	68.5	90.0	84.8
35-44	88.2	82.3	81.2	70.3	86.8	80.2	86.2	61.5	86.6	78.8
45-54	83.7	76.6	72.4	60.8	81.5	73.4	82.4	56.4	81.5	72.3
55-59	77.1	65.8	62.5	49.8	73.9	62.6	77.3	49.7	74.4	61.6
60-64	62.5	40.2	46.1	31.8	58.4	38.4	63.8	33.7	59.4	38.1
65 AND +	18.6	9.7	10.5	9.1	16.3	9.6	33.5	15.7	19.7	9.9
TOTAL	72.1	62.6	66.3	55.0	70.9	61.1	72.5	49.1	71.1	60.2
NOW MARRIED										
15-19	92.1	42.0	94.4	30.7	92.8	39.0	91.7	21.1	92.7	37.0
20-24	95.3	50.7	96.4	37.6	95.6	47.8	96.9	26.6	95.7	45.7
25-34	96.1	36.2	96.9	29.9	96.3	34.9	97.5	25.7	96.3	33.9
35-44	96.0	43.7	96.2	38.0	96.0	42.6	97.0	32.9	96.1	41.4
45-54	94.9	38.9	92.9	30.8	94.5	37.3	95.2	30.3	94.6	36.5
55-59	91.4	25.5	86.1	18.6	90.3	23.9	90.7	22.0	90.3	23.7
60-64	79.3	13.8	65.3	8.3	75.9	12.3	79.8	14.2	76.3	12.6
65 AND +	25.9	3.7	17.9	2.3	23.6	3.3	44.1	8.1	26.0	3.8
TOTAL	87.7	36.1	82.2	27.9	86.5	34.3	89.1	26.2	86.8	33.4
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED										
15-19	92.5	57.0	90.9	51.9	92.2	56.1	100.0	44.4	92.5	55.5
20-24	91.3	66.9	88.5	52.4	90.8	64.5	87.0	39.1	90.6	63.2
25-34	92.6	55.3	88.7	48.8	92.0	62.3	88.5	45.6	91.7	61.4
35-44	91.4	65.3	85.5	52.4	90.3	62.8	88.3	44.8	90.1	61.7
45-54	88.1	61.8	81.4	47.6	86.8	59.2	81.3	45.1	86.2	58.4
55-59	82.9	47.9	70.8	33.7	80.4	45.1	72.7	33.8	79.5	44.4
60-64	71.6	28.5	51.1	18.7	66.9	26.3	62.6	22.4	66.3	26.1
65 AND +	23.3	6.9	11.1	4.1	19.8	6.3	22.9	6.1	20.2	6.3
TOTAL	81.4	55.2	68.0	40.8	78.7	52.4	70.1	38.5	77.9	51.6
DIVORCED										
15-19	0.0	82.5	0.0	75.0	0.0	81.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8
20-24	88.1	75.0	85.9	70.8	87.8	74.5	90.5	51.6	88.0	73.8
25-34	92.9	74.0	88.8	60.0	92.4	72.3	82.0	53.7	91.7	71.7
35-44	90.7	73.6	87.8	61.9	90.3	72.1	85.6	54.6	90.0	71.4
45-54	87.6	69.2	80.0	57.3	86.5	67.8	82.6	51.8	86.1	67.3
55-59	82.8	55.0	71.7	37.2	81.1	52.7	74.4	36.0	80.4	52.0
60-64	69.9	31.9	52.7	19.3	66.8	29.9	58.7	19.7	65.9	29.4
65 AND +	25.7	10.1	11.3	5.4	22.5	9.4	26.0	14.5	23.0	9.7
TOTAL	80.5	59.3	67.9	45.5	78.5	57.5	69.2	41.6	77.8	56.9
WIDOWED										
15-19	25.0	28.6	50.0	55.6	30.0	36.7	0.0	25.0	30.0	35.3
20-24	86.4	42.6	66.7	30.2	82.4	39.5	87.5	8.8	82.7	36.7
25-34	86.3	45.9	81.7	34.8	85.3	43.2	89.2	30.7	85.8	42.0
35-44	89.3	52.1	87.6	45.4	89.0	50.6	92.3	45.8	89.3	50.2
45-54	87.4	47.9	83.7	37.8	86.6	45.7	87.7	41.7	86.7	45.4
55-59	83.8	34.5	75.8	23.3	82.1	32.0	81.5	31.5	82.0	31.9
60-64	69.4	18.6	58.6	12.4	66.8	17.1	70.2	20.4	67.3	17.4
65 AND +	12.5	3.1	9.2	2.4	11.6	3.0	25.3	7.8	13.2	3.3
TOTAL	38.5	14.8	30.2	11.0	36.5	13.9	45.2	17.1	37.5	14.2
TOTAL										
15-19	54.1	52.2	55.0	47.9	54.3	51.2	57.6	39.2	54.9	50.0
20-24	89.0	64.1	90.5	51.3	89.3	61.6	92.2	40.3	89.5	59.8
25-34	94.8	43.7	95.0	34.3	94.8	41.8	95.3	28.8	94.8	40.5
35-44	94.9	47.7	94.3	40.6	94.7	46.3	95.3	34.5	94.7	45.0
45-54	93.4	43.7	90.3	34.0	92.8	41.7	93.0	32.4	92.8	40.8
55-59	89.5	31.7	83.1	22.1	88.2	29.5	88.1	24.9	88.1	29.0
60-64	76.9	18.4	62.8	11.5	73.4	16.7	76.5	16.7	73.8	16.7
65 AND +	22.6	4.2	15.4	3.0	20.6	3.9	38.2	8.6	22.8	4.3
TOTAL	81.5	40.2	75.7	31.4	80.2	38.3	82.0	29.5	80.4	37.5

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL
MALES					
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	10641	3625	98442	501	113209
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	29395	2864	83295	66	115620
CLERICAL WORKERS	271	227	110278	52	110828
SALES WORKERS	1377	12310	66208	184	80079
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	14701	40447	45863	1328	102339
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	33	343	14199	9	14584
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	2676	11790	80182	60	94708
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	11575	21391	510115	237	543318
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1911	3122	51441	89	56563
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	26617	0	26617
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	341	1304	54091	354	56090
TOTAL EMPLOYED	72921	97423	1140731	2880	1313955
FEMALES					
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	929	2193	77982	1417	82521
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	5721	988	8853	45	15607
CLERICAL WORKERS	3421	2444	202837	713	209415
SALES WORKERS	4012	8532	58841	840	72225
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	3188	7013	4699	2341	17241
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1	3	15	2	21
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	128	509	14798	32	15467
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	319	1111	85161	128	86719
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	1515	1616	83940	528	87599
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	969	0	969
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	99	323	25801	896	27119
TOTAL EMPLOYED	19333	24732	563896	6942	614903
PERSONS					
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	11570	5818	176424	1918	195730
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	35116	3852	92148	111	131227
CLERICAL WORKERS	3692	2671	313115	765	320243
SALES WORKERS	5389	20842	125049	1024	152304
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	17889	47460	50562	3669	119580
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	34	346	14214	11	14605
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	2804	12299	94980	92	110175
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	11894	22502	595276	365	630037
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	3426	4738	135381	617	144162
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	27586	0	27586
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	440	1627	79892	1250	83209
TOTAL EMPLOYED	92254	122155	1704627	9822	1928858

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS): 15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	3687	17087	35755	24659	18641	6555	3886	2939	113209
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	330	4425	24762	32813	31769	10930	6412	4179	115620
CLERICAL WORKERS	14441	24682	24281	15364	17227	6909	4932	2992	110828
SALES WORKERS	7524	10221	20342	16448	14049	5468	3516	2511	80079
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	7290	9896	19360	20283	20173	9602	7837	7898	102339
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	440	1439	3180	4012	3766	1431	252	64	14584
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	4242	10453	24726	22956	19751	7160	4100	1320	94708
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	56438	76953	125535	109599	101417	38837	26076	8463	543318
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	2746	6042	11932	11012	11177	5658	4757	3239	56563
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	3860	11638	6346	2880	1533	272	88	0	26617
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	4298	6517	12052	11463	10626	4797	3675	2662	56090
TOTAL EMPLOYED	105296	179353	308271	271489	250129	97619	65531	36267	1313955
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	8105	21514	21358	14400	10364	3362	2015	1403	82521
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	112	861	2703	4227	4606	1516	852	730	15607
CLERICAL WORKERS	43250	51926	42015	32684	27163	7188	3472	1717	209415
SALES WORKERS	15236	9123	11786	14528	14244	4426	1931	951	72225
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	704	776	3030	4448	4501	1593	1020	1169	17241
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	1	2	7	7	4	0	0	0	21
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	1897	3232	3688	3291	2317	556	311	175	15467
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	9296	12026	18546	21961	18182	4437	1677	594	86719
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	8286	9785	14696	20066	21472	7804	3601	1889	87599
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	338	428	123	49	31	0	0	0	969
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	3752	3922	5104	5219	4924	1979	1135	1084	27119
TOTAL EMPLOYED	90977	113595	123056	120880	107808	32861	16014	9712	614903
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	11792	38601	57113	39059	29005	9917	5901	4342	195730
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	442	5286	27465	37040	36375	12446	7264	4909	131227
CLERICAL WORKERS	57691	76608	66296	48048	44390	14097	8404	4709	320243
SALES WORKERS	22760	19344	32128	30976	28293	9894	5447	3462	152304
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	7994	10672	22390	24731	24674	11195	8857	9067	119580
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	441	1441	3187	4019	3770	1431	252	64	14605
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	6139	13685	28414	26247	22068	7716	4411	1495	110175
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	65734	88979	144081	131560	119599	43274	27753	9057	630037
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	11032	15827	26628	31078	32649	13462	8358	5128	144162
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	4198	12066	6469	2929	1564	272	88	0	27586
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	8050	10439	17156	16682	15550	6776	4810	3746	83209
TOTAL EMPLOYED	196273	292948	431327	392369	357937	130480	81545	45979	1928858

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	BIRTHPLACE								
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	83956	12606	677	232	1398	386	13954	29253	113209
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	86879	11474	1949	2019	1221	504	11574	28741	115620
CLERICAL WORKERS	90346	10027	684	289	927	287	8268	20482	110828
SALES WORKERS	60433	8192	1852	2150	615	331	6506	19646	80079
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	92300	3316	2573	217	333	414	3186	10039	102339
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	12224	1302	183	33	186	141	515	2360	14584
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	77834	7551	1356	959	604	598	5806	16874	94708
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	364506	55553	22276	13175	8510	17789	61509	178812	543318
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	39096	6255	1673	1774	564	729	6472	17467	56563
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	21738	3128	117	33	409	38	1154	4879	26617
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	41527	3570	2084	1508	378	1603	5420	14563	56090
TOTAL EMPLOYED	970839	122974	35424	22389	15145	22820	124364	3431161	313955
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	66229	7157	269	98	980	202	7586	16292	82521
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	11733	1438	147	167	276	76	1770	3874	15607
CLERICAL WORKERS	169874	19940	1411	496	2354	510	14830	39541	209415
SALES WORKERS	57587	5733	1390	1672	826	373	4644	14638	72225
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	15094	590	518	47	135	161	696	2147	17241
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	13022	1474	54	33	132	30	722	2445	15467
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	47471	8061	5460	5383	1682	5144	13518	39248	86719
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	65395	8293	1416	1780	1312	1468	7935	22204	87599
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	824	88	0	0	12	0	45	145	969
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	19105	1771	966	1097	331	1070	2779	8014	27119
TOTAL EMPLOYED	466355	54545	11631	10773	8040	9034	54525	148548	614903
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	150185	19763	946	330	2378	588	21540	45545	195730
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	98612	12912	2096	2186	1497	580	13344	32615	131227
CLERICAL WORKERS	260220	29967	2095	785	3281	797	23098	60023	320243
SALES WORKERS	118020	13925	3242	3822	1441	704	11150	34284	152304
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	107394	3906	3091	264	468	575	3882	12186	119580
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	12245	1302	183	33	186	141	515	2360	14605
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	90856	9025	1410	992	736	628	6528	19319	110175
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	411977	63614	27736	18558	10192	22933	75027	218060	630037
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	104491	14548	3089	3554	1876	2197	14407	39671	144162
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	22562	3216	117	33	421	38	1199	5024	27586
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	60632	5341	3050	2605	709	2673	8199	22577	83209
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1437194	177519	47055	33162	23185	31854	178889	4916641	928858

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	TOTAL
MALES								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	26683	7280	14087	28986	29544	5119	1510	113209
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	69104	21254	9705	7580	4561	783	2633	115620
CLERICAL WORKERS	96224	4055	4690	2205	1766	169	1719	110828
SALES WORKERS	61589	10169	4078	1657	621	57	1908	80079
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	91658	4073	4670	596	345	43	954	102339
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	12553	1203	269	26	16	4	513	14584
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	81439	8837	2251	296	154	17	1714	94708
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	325279	193856	17755	1888	681	84	3775	543318
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	44891	9584	908	322	139	13	706	56563
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	17638	5959	1504	627	436	25	428	26617
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	48671	5314	780	525	456	78	266	56090
TOTAL EMPLOYED	875729	271584	60697	44708	38719	6392	16126	1313955
FEMALES								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	26187	370	20298	24104	9007	861	1694	82521
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	13051	410	639	441	239	21	806	15607
CLERICAL WORKERS	164273	1211	6558	2139	1168	106	33960	209415
SALES WORKERS	67426	983	1255	526	129	16	1890	72225
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	15358	112	867	345	101	4	454	17241
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	20	0	0	0	0	0	1	21
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	14279	140	274	85	35	3	651	15467
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	81975	2634	829	279	62	8	932	86719
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	77391	5218	1335	438	119	13	3085	87599
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	785	13	80	6	4	0	81	969
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	25039	287	543	393	172	16	669	27119
TOTAL EMPLOYED	485784	11378	32678	28756	11036	1048	44223	614903
PERSONS								
PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	52870	7650	34385	53090	38551	5980	3204	195730
ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS	82155	21664	10344	8021	4800	804	3439	131227
CLERICAL WORKERS	260497	5266	11248	4344	2934	275	35679	320243
SALES WORKERS	129015	11152	5333	2183	750	73	3798	152304
FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC.	107016	4185	5537	941	446	47	1408	119580
MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS	12573	1203	269	26	16	4	514	14605
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	95718	8977	2525	381	189	20	2365	110175
TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS	407254	196490	18584	2167	743	92	4707	630037
SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	122282	14802	2243	760	258	26	3791	144162
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	18423	5972	1584	633	440	25	509	27586
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	73710	5601	1323	918	628	94	935	83209
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1361513	282962	93375	73464	49755	7440	60349	1928858

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL
			MALES		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	14829	39600	38650	1316	94395
MINING	121	399	25144	11	25675
MANUFACTURING	4740	3993	344359	98	353190
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	12	9	33566	1	33588
CONSTRUCTION	10164	14020	111611	74	135869
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	21066	17967	177270	269	216572
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	4150	8521	77282	51	90004
COMMUNICATION	9	32	29950	0	29991
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	7439	4748	69643	54	81884
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	77688	0	77688
COMMUNITY SERVICES	4362	1302	68272	562	74498
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	5312	4376	35995	90	45773
OTHER AND NOT STATED	717	2456	51301	354	54828
TOTAL EMPLOYED	72921	97423	1140731	2880	1313955
			FEMALES		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	3339	7038	6014	2405	18796
MINING	16	7	1490	6	1519
MANUFACTURING	1168	1387	123461	171	126187
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	3	1	3229	0	3233
CONSTRUCTION	682	387	6147	119	7335
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	8247	9071	122620	1108	141046
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	521	644	12714	102	13981
COMMUNICATION	6	26	9240	2	9274
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	779	1505	66059	102	68445
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	21520	0	21520
COMMUNITY SERVICES	777	1613	115990	1562	119942
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	3637	2531	52672	481	59321
OTHER AND NOT STATED	158	522	22740	884	24304
TOTAL EMPLOYED	19333	24732	563896	6942	614903
			PERSONS		
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	18168	46638	44664	3721	113191
MINING	137	406	26634	17	27194
MANUFACTURING	5908	5380	467820	269	479377
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	15	10	36795	1	36821
CONSTRUCTION	10846	14407	117758	193	143204
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	29313	27038	299890	1377	357618
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	4671	9165	89996	153	103985
COMMUNICATION	15	58	39190	2	39265
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	8218	6253	135702	156	150329
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	0	0	99208	0	99208
COMMUNITY SERVICES	5139	2915	184262	2124	194440
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	8949	6907	88667	571	105094
OTHER AND NOT STATED	875	2978	74041	1238	79132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	92254	122155	1704627	9822	1928858

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)							
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
				MALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	6388	9067	18444	19229	18527	8509	6946	7285	94395
MINING	1117	2830	6182	6646	5997	2268	489	146	25675
MANUFACTURING	29821	46346	81104	73262	70305	27157	17973	7222	353190
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	2181	3747	7115	7400	7940	2896	1985	324	33588
CONSTRUCTION	11357	18511	34746	30841	24439	8512	5743	1720	135869
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	22768	29283	52118	43727	37682	14689	9678	6627	216572
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	4490	9921	21605	20755	19578	7430	4536	1689	90004
COMMUNICATION	3315	4279	6221	5278	6673	2442	1594	189	29991
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	7423	14454	21587	14754	12540	4587	3476	3063	81884
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	7620	19781	16640	11711	12833	5052	3290	761	77688
COMMUNITY SERVICES	1940	9593	19970	16769	14338	5900	3683	2305	74498
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	2821	5078	10098	9735	9250	3789	2779	2223	45773
OTHER AND NOT STATED	4055	6463	12441	11382	10027	4388	3359	2713	54828
TOTAL EMPLOYED	105296	179353	308271	271489	250129	97619	65531	36267	1313955
				FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	811	974	3359	4749	4859	1714	1084	1246	18796
MINING	273	449	401	202	138	24	21	11	1519
MANUFACTURING	14597	21312	27441	29321	24255	5988	2320	953	126187
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	984	974	446	311	371	102	35	10	3233
CONSTRUCTION	671	1103	2077	1897	1149	259	120	59	7335
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	26363	23024	25402	27185	25699	7873	3619	1881	141046
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1755	3205	3332	2554	2177	564	268	126	13981
COMMUNICATION	1249	1880	1771	1813	1670	490	280	121	9274
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	17364	17518	11596	8847	8393	2655	1380	692	68445
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	4750	5515	3698	2907	3065	963	513	109	21520
COMMUNITY SERVICES	12150	25563	26707	23394	19927	6615	3434	2152	119942
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	6773	8425	12080	13070	11832	3922	1894	1325	59321
OTHER AND NOT STATED	3237	3653	4746	4630	4273	1692	1046	1027	24304
TOTAL EMPLOYED	90977	113595	123056	120880	107808	32861	16014	9712	614903
				PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	7199	10041	21803	23978	23386	10223	8030	8531	113191
MINING	1390	3279	6583	6848	6135	2292	510	157	27194
MANUFACTURING	44418	67658	108545	102583	94560	33145	20293	8175	479377
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	3165	4721	7561	7711	8311	2998	2020	334	36821
CONSTRUCTION	12028	19614	36823	32738	25588	8771	5863	1779	143204
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	49131	52307	77520	70912	63381	22562	13297	8508	357618
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	6245	13126	24937	23309	21755	7994	4804	1815	103985
COMMUNICATION	4564	6159	7992	7091	8343	2932	1874	310	39265
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	24787	31972	33183	23601	20933	7242	4856	3755	150329
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	12370	25296	20338	14618	15898	6015	3803	870	99208
COMMUNITY SERVICES	14090	35156	46677	40163	34265	12515	7117	4457	194440
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	9594	13503	22178	22805	21082	7711	4673	3548	105094
OTHER AND NOT STATED	7292	10116	17187	16012	14300	6080	4405	3740	79132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	196273	292948	431327	392369	357937	130480	81545	45979	1928858

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
				BIRTHPLACE					
				MALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	85985	2597	2336	184	265	347	2681	8410	94395
MINING	21493	2281	252	35	327	154	1133	4182	25675
MANUFACTURING	227968	40820	12150	8826	5779	11992	45655	125222	353190
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	26036	2573	861	389	329	642	2758	7552	33588
CONSTRUCTION	93273	12865	7707	2540	2235	3979	13270	42596	135869
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	162697	20077	5205	4813	2335	1748	19697	53875	216572
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	72300	7556	1110	1142	648	523	6725	17704	90004
COMMUNICATION	24014	2680	484	320	159	293	2041	5977	29991
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	63662	8509	705	445	760	324	7479	18222	81884
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	64059	7366	585	236	736	230	4476	13629	77688
COMMUNITY SERVICES	58173	7680	516	270	632	318	6909	16325	74498
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	31456	4392	1336	1566	503	479	6041	14317	45773
OTHER AND NOT STATED	39723	3578	2177	1623	437	1791	5499	15105	54828
TOTAL EMPLOYED	970839	122974	35424	22389	15145	22820	124364	343116	1313955
				FEMALES					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	16543	668	516	45	137	153	734	2253	18796
MINING	1198	146	9	0	9	7	150	321	1519
MANUFACTURING	78020	13124	5632	5256	2259	5151	16745	48167	126187
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	2853	197	13	11	33	25	101	380	3233
CONSTRUCTION	5835	616	123	29	112	52	568	1500	7335
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	110901	12609	2207	2269	1794	854	10412	30145	141046
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	10801	1311	123	211	194	114	1227	3180	13981
COMMUNICATION	7965	667	36	34	63	30	479	1309	9274
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	55297	5923	630	517	703	334	5041	13148	68445
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	18147	1555	107	93	193	54	1371	3373	21520
COMMUNITY SERVICES	95584	10969	730	440	1321	638	10260	24358	119942
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	46111	5151	670	843	918	675	4953	13210	59321
OTHER AND NOT STATED	17100	1609	835	1025	304	947	2484	7204	24304
TOTAL EMPLOYED	466355	54545	11631	10773	8040	9034	54525	148548	614903
				PERSONS					
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	102528	3265	2852	229	402	500	3415	10663	113191
MINING	22691	2427	261	35	336	161	1283	4503	27194
MANUFACTURING	305988	53944	17782	14082	8038	17143	62400	173389	479377
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	28889	2770	874	400	362	667	2859	7932	36821
CONSTRUCTION	99108	13481	7830	2569	2347	4031	13838	44096	143204
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	273598	32686	7412	7082	4129	2602	30109	84020	357618
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	83101	8867	1233	1353	842	637	7952	20884	103985
COMMUNICATION	31979	3347	520	354	222	323	2520	7286	39265
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	118959	14432	1335	962	1463	658	12520	31370	150329
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	82206	8921	692	329	929	284	5847	17002	99208
COMMUNITY SERVICES	153757	18649	1246	710	1953	956	17169	40683	194440
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	77567	9543	2006	2409	1421	1154	10994	27527	105094
OTHER AND NOT STATED	56823	5187	3012	2648	741	2738	7983	22309	79132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1437194	177519	47055	33162	23185	31854	178889	491664	1928858

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
NEW SOUTH WALES , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	TOTAL
				LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION				
				MALES				
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	85000	3269	4376	624	477	56	593	94395
MINING	17710	5169	984	391	639	146	636	25675
MANUFACTURING	222970	98379	14981	7187	5557	692	3424	353190
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	18682	10265	2195	1130	924	91	301	33588
CONSTRUCTION	74976	53558	3695	1414	1211	131	884	135869
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	148367	47970	8653	5815	2702	311	2754	216572
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	72728	10528	3396	915	541	55	1841	90004
COMMUNICATION	21307	2881	4608	297	412	19	467	29991
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	53679	5094	5027	8816	6495	666	2107	81884
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	51670	11866	6460	2946	3380	338	1028	77688
COMMUNITY SERVICES	29286	7846	3904	13637	15374	3720	731	74498
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	33339	8304	1592	912	502	68	1056	45773
OTHER AND NOT STATED	46015	6455	826	624	505	99	304	54828
TOTAL EMPLOYED	875729	271584	60697	44708	38719	6392	16126	1313955
				FEMALES				
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	16630	116	949	392	120	6	583	18796
MINING	1078	8	75	26	34	4	294	1519
MANUFACTURING	112772	2556	2401	755	409	44	7250	126187
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	2468	19	193	15	16	5	517	3233
CONSTRUCTION	5791	114	276	86	31	2	1035	7335
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	125313	2082	2725	1543	610	40	8733	141046
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	11536	119	444	135	76	10	1661	13981
COMMUNICATION	8491	56	170	44	28	3	482	9274
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	53819	374	2427	870	702	54	10199	68445
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	15937	126	980	493	688	57	3239	21520
COMMUNITY SERVICES	59950	758	20155	23266	7905	780	7128	119942
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	49972	4775	1266	719	242	27	2320	59321
OTHER AND NOT STATED	22027	275	617	412	175	16	782	24304
TOTAL EMPLOYED	485784	11378	32678	28756	11036	1048	44223	614903
				PERSONS				
AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC.	101630	3385	5325	1016	597	62	1176	113191
MINING	18788	5177	1059	417	673	150	930	27194
MANUFACTURING	335742	100935	17382	7942	5966	736	10674	479377
ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER	21150	10284	2388	1145	940	96	818	36821
CONSTRUCTION	80767	53672	3971	1500	1242	133	1919	143204
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	273680	50052	11378	7358	3312	351	11487	357618
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	84264	10647	3840	1050	617	65	3502	103985
COMMUNICATION	29798	2937	4778	341	440	22	949	39265
FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC.	107498	5468	7454	9686	7197	720	12306	150329
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE	67607	11992	7440	3439	4068	395	4267	99208
COMMUNITY SERVICES	89236	8604	24059	36903	23279	4500	7859	194440
ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC.	83311	13079	2858	1631	744	95	3376	105094
OTHER AND NOT STATED	68042	6730	1443	1036	680	115	1086	79132
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1361513	282962	93375	73464	49755	7440	60349	1928858

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1.	Population : States and Territories	*October 1971*
No. 2.	Population : Principal Urban Centres	*April 1972*
	Population : Local Government Areas and Towns –	
No. 3.	New South Wales	*February 1972*
No. 4.	Victoria	*February 1972*
No. 5.	Queensland	*February 1972*
No. 6.	South Australia	*February 1972*
No. 7.	Western Australia	*February 1972*
No. 8.	Tasmania	*February 1972*
No. 9.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	*December 1971*
No. 10.	Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	*July 1972*

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
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Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

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Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND URBAN CENTRES

Part 1.	New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	35c (12c)
Part 2.	Victoria	35c (18c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	35c (12c)
Part 3.	Queensland	35c (18c)	Part 7 & 8.	Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
Part 4.	South Australia	35c (12c)	Part 9.	Australia	50c (18c)

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Part 1.	New South Wales	$8.00 (65c)	Part 5.	Western Australia	$5.00 (65c)
Part 2.	Victoria	$7.00 (65c)	Part 6.	Tasmania	$2.00 (65c)
Part 3.	Queensland	$6.00 (65c)	Part 7.	Northern Territory	50c(18c)
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Bulletin 9. THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION 40c (18c)

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Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for $7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below. (Prices are post-free.)

General Statistical Division map of Australia. 40c
General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
Statistical Division map for each State. 40c each
Capital City Statistical Division maps. 40c each (Hobart 20c)
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Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
Tasmanian urban centre map covering Launceston and Devonport/Wynyard area. 20c

Bulletin 14. CATALOGUE OF 1971 CENSUS TABULATIONS

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